

## Old Hatreds, New Paradigms: Combating Antisemitism in the Twenty-First Century

Essential Questions: What is antisemitism? How can I stand up against bigotry and hatred?				
Collection	Guiding Questions	Resources		
BEFORE YOU BEGIN  Establish a brave, inclusive, and reflective classroom community so that you can engage your students in respectful and constructive discourse about challenging topics.	<ul> <li>How can we create a supportive and reflective learning environment in which to have difficult but important conversations?</li> <li>Why does "how we talk about things" matter?</li> </ul>	Educator Guide: Fostering Civil Discourse  Routines: Establishing Opening and Closing Routines  On-Demand Webinar: Preparing your Classroom for Conversations about Antisemitism  Teaching Idea: Assessing the Strength of Democracy		
UNDERSTANDING THE CHRISTIAN ROOTS OF ANTISEMITISM Jews and the Jewish community have long been characterized as outsiders and targets of hate. Centuries before racialized-antisemitism (hatred of Jews because of "who they are" as people) emerged, the Jewish community was	<ul> <li>Why do societies create divisions between communities?</li> <li>How did negative ideas about early Jewish communities contribute to stereotypes and prejudice? How do these ideas</li> </ul>	Book: A Convenient Hatred  Video: The Ancient Roots of Anti-Judaism  Reading: Anti-Judaism Before the Enlightenment  Video: Blood Libel  Video: The Power of a Lie: The History of the Blood Libel		

often ostracized, denigrated, and persecuted for theological and ideological reasons. Explore the origins and history of this prejudice and discrimination against Jews that is over a millenia old.	continue to impact communities today?	Reading: The Persistence of Antisemitism  On-Demand Webinar: Facing Hate: A Modern Challenge for an Ancient Hatred
RACIALIZED ANTISEMITISM  In 1942 when the Nazis introduced plans for the "Final Solution"—the attempted, systematic, mass murder of the Jewish people of Europe—their hateful ideology drew from four centuries of racialized attitudes about Jews. Unlike religious-based anti-Judaism, where a Jew could convert out of Judaism and be safely accepted into another religion, racialized antisemitism meant that being a Jew was permanent. Judaism was now believed to be part of a Jews' genetics and blood and would inherit perceived traits of "The Jew," permanently setting them apart.  Help students explore how this form of racialized antisemitism has impacted	<ul> <li>What is the relationship between antisemitism and racism?</li> <li>How have definitions and manifestations of antisemitism changed over time?</li> </ul>	Reading: From Religious Prejudice to Antisemitism  Lesson: The Roots and Impact of Antisemitism  Lesson: Race and Space  Lesson: The Power of Propaganda  Image: "When the Vermin are Dead," Der Stürmer Antisemitic Cartoon  Unit: Teaching Holocaust and Human Behavior  On-Demand Webinar: Facing Hate: Antisemitism, Race, and White Supremacy

Jews and Jewish communities over the past few centuries.  ANTISEMITISM TODAY Old antisemitic stereotypes and ideas have been given new packaging and justification in the modern era. Blaming Jews for social ills and crises remains a convenient conspiracy theory when people in a community are experiencing fear and anxiety. When people perpetuate antisemitic images, ideas, and references, whether it be in political campaigns, on social media platforms, or in pop culture, the resources below will help equip students to recognize these contemporary manifestations of antisemitism and their origins.	<ul> <li>Why do antisemitic ideas get used in current conversations?</li> <li>How can we help students recognize antisemitism as a modern representation of an ongoing ideology?</li> <li>How does antisemitism connect to broader anti-racist conversations?</li> </ul>	Reading: The Myth of a Jewish Conspiracy Video: Conspiracy Theories  Lesson: The Persistence of Hate: What the 2017 Unite the Right Rally Revealed about Contemporary Antisemitism  Webinar: The Persistence of Hate: Exploring Contemporary Antisemitism  Video: Antisemitism and White Nationalism  Image: Responses to Antisemitism Online: Izzy Lengas Tweet  Reading: We Don't Control America and Other Myths, Part 2  On-Demand Webinar: Lessons from the Capital
		On-Demand Webinar: <u>Lessons from the Capital</u> <u>Attack</u>
ADDRESSING CURRENT EVENTS IN THE CLASSROOM Antisemitic incidents persist around the world. These resources offer	How can we effectively examine issues from multiple perspectives and think critically about world	Educator Guide: <u>Current Events Checklist</u> , <u>revised</u>

sensitive entry points to confront these troubling events. Get teaching ideas and strategies for addressing current events and tough topics related to antisemitism with your students.

events?

 What are some strategies for engaging news coverage of current events? Collection: <u>Teaching Current Events</u>: <u>Bigotry and</u> Hate

Educator Guide: <u>Teaching in the Wake of</u> Violence

Teaching Idea: Responding to the Tree of Life Synagogue Shooting

Teaching Idea: Attacks on Houses of Worship

On-Demand Webinar: Acts of Hate in School

## COMBATING ANTISEMITISM AND RACISM

As we think about helping students develop and strengthen their civic voices, it's important to provide them with models who demonstrate how to use tools to improve the democratic society we live in, for all community members. As Paul Kivel once wrote, "Sometimes change comes not in the first round, but at the second, third or fourth. Change starts with one person questioning, challenging, speaking up and doing something to make a difference. We can each make a

 How can we use our agency and our voice to stand up against bigotry and become an "ally"? Lesson: Contemporary Antisemitism and Youth

Collection: <u>Standing Up to Hatred and</u> Intolerance

Teaching Idea: Responding to Rising Antisemitism

Reading: <u>Talking about Religion</u>

Teaching Idea: <u>Rising Antisemitism and Fading</u> Memories of the Holocaust

Webinar: After Charlottesville: How Uncomfortable Conversations Can Overcome Hate

difference." How are today's students choosing to participate and making voices heard in their communities?	On-Demand Webinar: Responding to Hate in Your School  Reading/Video: Not in Our Town
	Reading/video: <u>Not in Our Town</u>